

The General University Requirements (GURs) embody Western's belief that liberal education—education in breadth—is as important for informed and effective participation in contemporary life as specialized education. Western believes that liberal education enables people to lead fuller and more interesting lives, to perceive and to understand more of the world around and within themselves, and to participate more intelligently, sensitively and deliberately in shaping that world. This belief reflects a long tradition in American higher education. In this tradition, the bachelor's degree includes specialized study, the major, together with study over a range of human inquiry, expression and accomplishment. Broadly, the liberal education component of a bachelor's degree deals with issues of truth and falsity, with expressions of what is possible for humans to do and be, with things that bear on choices that we make about what in life we consider important. This broader study helps people gain perspective on who they are and what they do in the world.

The General University Requirements apply to all students in the College of Humanities and Social Sciences, the College of Business and Economics, the College of Science and Engineering, the College of Fine and Performing Arts, Woodring College of Education, and Huxley College of the Environment. Students enrolled in Fairhaven College of Interdisciplinary Studies, see the Fairhaven College section of the university catalog for requirements.

EXCEPTIONS:

- 1) Students transferring to Western with a Washington community college DTA (Direct Transfer Agreement) Associate Degree.
- 2) Students transferring to Western from another Washington state public baccalaureate institution whose General University Requirements were complete at the sending institution, provided the sending institution so certifies.

FOUR-COURSE MAXIMUM

A maximum of four courses from any one department may be applied to the combination of Humanities, Social Sciences, and Comparative, Gender and Multicultural Studies sections of the General University Requirements. (*Art and Art History are considered one department as are all foreign languages.*)

GRADES IN GUR COURSES

Courses which are to apply to General University Requirements must be taken on an A through F grading scale, except for courses designated as S/U grading. They may not be taken with Pass/No Pass grading. Except for Eng 101, which requires a C- or better, the minimum passing grade for GUR courses is D- (Math courses must be passed with a grade of C- or higher if used as a prerequisite to another course).

ATTRIBUTES

Please note the use of GUR attributes in the online Timetable. Courses which qualify as General University Requirements are designated by the appropriate attribute (ACOM, BCOM, CCOM, QSR, HUM, SSC, ACGM, BCGM, LSCI, or SCI).

COMMUNICATION

The Communication requirement provides an opportunity to develop the literacies and skills needed to convey ideas effectively in a variety of contexts. This area includes courses in writing, speaking and information technology literacy, and aims to foster an ability to reason critically by analyzing situations and adapting messages to particular audiences in particular contexts. The ability to express ideas clearly, creatively, and correctly is fundamental to a quality undergraduate education, and essential for active participation in a democracy.

Complete Block A and one course from either Block B or Block C. Block A and Block C are writing courses.

Block A – (ACOM) ENGLISH (ENG) 101 Writing Your Way Through WWU (5). This course must be completed with a grade of C- or better. Requirement will be waived for students demonstrating high English competency on Advanced Placement (CEEB English score of 4).

Block B – (BCOM)

❖ **COMMUNICATION STUDIES (COMM)**

- 101–Fundamentals of Speech (4)
- 224–Small Group Processes (4)
- 235–Exposition and Argumentation (4)

❖ **COMPUTER SCIENCE (CSCI)**

- 102–Computer-Mediated Communications (3)

❖ **EDUCATION (EDUC)**

- 309–Storytelling: Oral Narrative in History, Culture, and Society (4)

❖ **ENGLISH (ENG)**

- 202–Writing About Literature (5)

❖ **JOURNALISM (JOUR)**

- 207–Newsriting (4)

❖ **MODERN AND CLASSICAL LANGUAGES**

Arabic (ARAB)

- 103–Elementary Arabic (5)
- 201–Intermediate Arabic (5)

Chinese (CHIN)

- 103–First-Year Chinese (5)
- 201–Second-Year Chinese (5)

French (FREN)

- 103–Elementary French (5)
- 104–Review of Elementary French (5)
- 201–Intermediate French (5)

German (GERM)

- 103–Elementary German: Language, Communication & Culture (5)
- 104–Review of Elementary German: Language, Communication & Culture (5)
- 201–Intermediate German: Language, Communication & Culture (4)

Greek (GREK)

- 103–Elementary Greek (5)
- 201–Intermediate Greek I (4)
- 202–Intermediate Greek II (4)

Japanese (JAPN)

- 103–First-Year Japanese (5)
- 104–Review of Elementary Japanese (5)
- 201–Second-Year Japanese (4)

❖ **MODERN AND CLASSICAL LANGUAGES (continued)**

Latin (LAT)

- 103–Elementary Latin (5)
- 201–Intermediate Latin (5)

Russian (RUSS)

- 120–Elementary Russian 2 (5)
- 201–Intermediate Russian I (5)

Spanish (SPAN)

- 103–Elementary Spanish (5)
- 104–Review of Elementary Spanish (5)
- 201–Intermediate Spanish (5)

❖ **NURSING (NURS)**

- 301–Information Literacy to Support Academic Discourse (5)

❖ **PHILOSOPHY (PHIL)**

- 107–Critical Thinking (3)

Block C – (CCOM):

❖ **DANCE (DNC)**

- 231–Introduction to Dance in Western Cultures (3)

❖ **ENGLISH (ENG)**

- 201–Writing in Humanities (5)

❖ **LIBERAL STUDIES (LBRL)**

- 340–Sufism: The Islamic Mystical Tradition (5)

❖ **LIBRARY (LIBR)**

- 201–Introduction to Research Strategies (4)

❖ **WOMEN, GENDER AND SEXUALITY STUDIES (WGSS)**

- 212–Feminist Theory and Expression (4)

OR—Complete Block A and one of the following sets:

❖ **HONORS (HNRS)**

- 103, 104, 105 (4 ea) or
- 103, 104, 106 (4 ea)

QUANTITATIVE AND SYMBOLIC REASONING (QSR)

Quantitative and symbolic reasoning is the ability to distinguish situations in which numerical or symbolic information is relevant, and to decide how to analyze and present numerical or symbolic information to reach valid conclusions. Specifically, a symbolic reasoner has the ability to understand the logic and validity of an argument through analyzing the relationships between/among components, connections and contingencies. An accomplished quantitative and symbolic reasoner has a sense of the relative size of numbers, is able to read and present graphs and charts, can decide whether an argument involving data is valid, understands the language of variable and relations, and understands how to model situations in order to make decisions and predictions.

Initial enrollment in beginning mathematics courses is based upon the results of the Math Placement Tests (*tests that show a student is ready to begin the study of a subject*). These tests must be taken prior to registration. Refer to the Mathematics Department for more information on academic placement and advanced standing.

All students must complete the QSR Requirement by accumulation of 90 credits. **Complete one of the following options:**

Option 1:**MATH 107**—Mathematical Reasoning and Its Applications (4) and one course from:

- ❖ **ANTHROPOLOGY (ANTH)**
335—Quantitative Methods in Anthropology (5)
- ❖ **COMPUTER SCIENCE (CSCI)**
103—Introduction to Computer Game Development (4)
172—Introduction to Robotics (4)
- ❖ **ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES (ENVS)**
201—Understanding Environmental Data and Information (3)
221—Geographic Information Science Survey (3)
- ❖ **FINANCE (FIN)**
216—Personal Investing (4)
- ❖ **MANAGEMENT (MGMT)**
201—Introduction to Business (4)
- ❖ **MATH (MATH)**
112—Functions and Algebraic Methods (5)
- ❖ **PHILOSOPHY (PHIL)**
102—Introduction to Logic (3)
- ❖ **SOCIOLOGY (SOC)**
304—Statistics for Sociology (5)

Option 2:**MATH 112**—Functions and Algebraic Methods (5) and one course from:

- ❖ **ANTHROPOLOGY (ANTH)**
335—Quantitative Methods in Anthropology (5)
- ❖ **COMPUTER SCIENCE (CSCI)**
103—Introduction to Computer Game Development (4)
172—Introduction to Robotics (4)
- ❖ **ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES (ENVS)**
201—Understanding Environmental Data and Information (3)
221—Geographic Information Science Survey (3)
- ❖ **FINANCE (FIN)**
216—Personal Investing (4)
- ❖ **MANAGEMENT (MGMT)**
201—Introduction to Business (4)
- ❖ **MATH (MATH)**
107—Mathematical Reasoning and Its Applications (4)
- ❖ **PHILOSOPHY (PHIL)**
102—Introduction to Logic (3)
- ❖ **SOCIOLOGY (SOC)**
304—Statistics for Sociology (5)

Option 3:

One transfer course with an MPAR attribute and one course from:

- ❖ **ANTHROPOLOGY (ANTH)**
335—Quantitative Methods in Anthropology (5)
- ❖ **COMPUTER SCIENCE (CSCI)**
103—Introduction to Computer Game Development (4)
172—Introduction to Robotics (4)
- ❖ **ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES (ENVS)**
201—Understanding Environmental Data and Information (3)
221—Geographic Information Science Survey (3)
- ❖ **FINANCE (FIN)**
216—Personal Investing (4)
- ❖ **MANAGEMENT (MGMT)**
201—Introduction to Business (4)
- ❖ **MATH (MATH)**
112—Functions and Algebraic Methods (5)
- ❖ **PHILOSOPHY (PHIL)**
102—Introduction to Logic (3)
- ❖ **SOCIOLOGY (SOC)**
304—Statistics for Sociology (5)

Option 4:

One course from:

- ❖ **MATH (MATH)**
114—Precalculus I (5)
115—Precalculus II (5)
118—Accelerated Precalculus (5)
124—Calculus and Analytic Geometry I (5) (*Only one of MATH 124 and MATH 134 may be taken for credit*)
134—Calculus I Honors (5) (*Only one of MATH 134 and MATH 124 may be taken for credit*)
156—Algebra With Applications to Business and Economics (4)
157—Calculus With Applications to Business and Economics (4)
160—Mathematics and Art (4)
240—Introduction to Statistics (4)
- ❖ **COMPUTER SCIENCE (CSCI)**
138—Programming Fundamentals in Visual Basic (4)
140—Programming Fundamentals in C++ (4)
141—Computer Programming I (4)
145—Computer Programming and Linear Data Structures (4)

Option 5:

One transfer course with an MSAT attribute

Option 6:**BAE-Elementary Education students only:**

- ❖ **MATH (MATH)**
381—Teaching K-8 Mathematics I (4) and
382—Teaching K-8 Mathematics II (4)

HUMANITIES (HUM)

The Humanities requirement provides an introduction to the subject matter, methods of inquiry and forms of expression of academic fields that treat language, literature, fine arts, history, philosophy and religion in the Western cultural tradition. The humanities study principal themes, issues and images concerning human beings and their place in the universe, as these have been shaped and expressed since ancient times, in thought, imagination and action.

Complete one of the following options:

Option 1: Complete 3 courses from at least two departments; 12 credits minimum

- ❖ **ART (ART)**
109—Visual Dialogue (3)
- ❖ **ART HISTORY (A/HI)**
210—History of Architecture: Prehistory to Modernity (3)
220—Visual Culture in the Ancient World (3)
221—Visual Culture in Medieval Europe (3)
230—Visual Culture in 15th and 16th Century Europe (3)
231—Visual Culture in 17th and 18th Century Europe (3)
240—Visual Culture in Western Europe in the 19th Century (3)
241—Visual Culture in Western Europe and America in the 20th Century (3)
- ❖ **CANADIAN-AMERICAN STUDIES (CIAM)**
277 – Canada: A Historical Survey (5) (*Also taught as HIST 277*)
- ❖ **CLASSICAL STUDIES (CLST)**
117—The Ancient Legacy (5)
260—Masterworks of Ancient Greek Literature (4)
270—Literature of Rome and Her Empire (4)
350—Greek Mythology (4)
- ❖ **COMMUNICATION STUDIES (COMM)**
220—Communication Theory (5)
230—Rhetoric and Social Change (5)
- ❖ **DANCE (DNC)**
108—Introduction to the Arts (3)
- ❖ **DESIGN (DSGN)**
111—Design View (3)
211—Foundations of Visual Communication (3)
- ❖ **ENGLISH (ENG)**
214—Shakespeare (5)
215—British Literature (5)
216—American Literature (5)
238—Society Through Its Literature (5) (*May be taken only once for GUR credit*)
270—Language and Society (5)
282—Global Literatures (5)
332—Literature and Philosophy (5)
339—Mythology and Literature (5)
- ❖ **FAIRHAVEN (FAIR)**
334S—Holocaust Film (5) (*Also taught as INTL 338*)
- ❖ **HISTORY (HIST)**
103—Introduction to American Civilization: American History to 1865 (5)
104—Introduction to American Civilization: American History Since 1865 (5)
111—Introduction to Western Civilization: Prehistory to 476 (5)
112—Introduction to Western Civilization: 476-1713 (5)
113—Introduction to Western Civilization: 1713 to Present (5)
121—World History to 500 (5)
123—World History, 1500 to the Present (5)
131—Going to College in America (5)
151—Communities of the Ancient World (5)
152—Being Human (5)
277—Canada: A Historical Survey (5) (*Also taught as C/AM 277*)
314—The American and European Enlightenment (5)
- ❖ **HONORS (HNRS)**
103—Major Cultural Traditions I (4)
104—Major Cultural Traditions II (4)
201—Colloquium in Philosophy (4)
205—Colloquium in History (4)
- ❖ **INTERNATIONAL STUDIES (INTL)**
338—Holocaust Film (5) (*Also taught as FAIR 334S*)
- ❖ **JOURNALISM (JOUR)**
340—History of U.S. Journalism (4)
- ❖ **LIBERAL STUDIES (LBRL)**
110—Confession and Self-Promotion: Autobiography from Augustine to the Blogosphere (5)
121—The Western Tradition I: The Ancient World (5)
122—The Western Tradition II: Medieval and Early Modern Europe (5)
123—The Western Tradition III: The Modern World (5)

- ◆ **LIBERAL STUDIES (LBRL)** *(continued)*
 - 232–Myth and Folklore (5)
 - 243–Art and Ideas (5)
 - 265–Science and Religion in American Culture (5)
 - 321–Between Renaissance and Inquisition: Censorship and Religious Conflict in Spain's Golden Age (5)
 - 323–The Romantic Paradox: Love, Life and Death (5)
 - 325–Surveillance, Voyeurism and the Culture of Suspicion (5)
 - 333–Religion in America (5)
 - 336–New Testament and Early Christianity (5)

◆ **MODERN AND CLASSICAL LANGUAGES**

French (FREN)

- 202–Intermediate French (5)
- 203–Intermediate French (5)
- 301–Grammar Review (4)
- 302–Written Exposition (3)

German (GERM)

- 202–Intermediate German: Language, Communication & Culture (4)
- 203–Intermediate German: Language, Communication & Culture (4)
- 301–High Intermediate German: Contexts & Culture (4)
- 302–Advanced German: Contexts & Cultures I (4)

Latin (LAT)

- 202–Intermediate Latin (5)
- 203–Intermediate Latin (5)

Portuguese (PORT)

- 304–Portuguese for Spanish Speakers (5)

Russian (RUSS)

- 202–Intermediate Russian II (5)
- 203–Intermediate Russian III (5)
- 301–Third-Year Composition (3)
- 302–Third-Year Composition (3)

Spanish (SPAN)

- 202–Intermediate Spanish (5)
- 203–Intermediate Spanish (5)
- 301–Grammar Review and Composition (4)
- 302–Grammar Review and Composition (4)

◆ **MUSIC (MUS)**

- 104–The Art of Listening to Music (3)
- 105–Survey of Popular and Rock Music (3)
- 106–Introduction to Hip-Hop (3)
- 107–Introduction to Country Music (3)
- 108–Survey of Video Game Music (3)
- 202–Jazz: Genesis and Evolution (3)

◆ **NURSING (NURS)**

- 305–Social Justice and Healthcare (5)

◆ **PHILOSOPHY (PHIL)**

- 112–Introduction to Philosophy: Moral Issues (3)
- 113–Introduction to Philosophy: Philosophy of Religion (3)
- 114–Introduction to Philosophy: Knowledge and Reality (3)
- 115–Environmental Ethics (3)
- 340–Philosophy of Science (3)
- 350–Political Philosophy (3) *(Only one of Phil 350 and PLSC 261 may be taken for GUR credit)*
- 355–Aesthetics and the Philosophy of Art (3)
- 360–Society, Law and Morality (3)

◆ **POLITICAL SCIENCE (PLSC)**

- 261–Introduction to Political Theory (5) *(Only one of PLSC 261 and PHIL 350 may be taken for GUR credit)*

◆ **RECREATION (RECR)**

- 301–Work and Leisure Through the Ages (4)

◆ **THEATRE ARTS (THTR)**

- 101–Introduction to the Art of the Theatre (3)
- 201–Introduction to the Cinema (3)
- 202–Film Genre (3) *(May be taken only once for GUR credit)*
- 380–Theatre History I (4)
- 381–Theatre History II (4)
- 382–Theatre History III (4)

Option 2: Complete one of the following sets

- ◆ **LIBERAL STUDIES (LBRL)** 121, 122, 123 (5 ea)
- ◆ **HISTORY (HIST)** 111, 112, 113 (5 ea)

SOCIAL SCIENCES (SSC)

The Social Sciences requirement provides an introduction to the content, methods and applications of academic fields that treat psychological, social, political and economic behavior, development and variation of human culture, and uses of geographical space. Though differing in subject and approach, the social sciences insist in common on empirical investigation and seek to discover coherent patterns in human activity.

Complete 3 courses from at least two departments; 12 credits minimum

◆ **ANTHROPOLOGY (ANTH)**

- 102–Introduction to Human Origins (5)
- 201–Introduction to Cultural Anthropology (5) *(Only one of ANTH 201 and HNRS 203 may be taken for credit)*

◆ **ANTHROPOLOGY (ANTH)** *(continued)*

- 210–Introduction to Archaeology (5)
- 247–Introduction to Linguistic Anthropology (5) *(Only one of HNRS 217, LING 201 and ANTH 247 may be taken for credit)*

◆ **CANADIAN-AMERICAN STUDIES (CIAM)**

- 200–Introduction to Canadian Studies (5)

◆ **COMMUNICATION SCIENCES AND DISORDERS (CSD)**

- 210–Communication and the Mind (3)

◆ **COMMUNICATION STUDIES (COMM)**

- 228–Organizational Communication (5)
- 240–Media Studies (5)

◆ **ECONOMICS (ECON)**

- 101–Markets and Society (4)
- 206–Introduction to Microeconomics (4) *(Only one of HNRS 209 and ECON 206 may be taken for credit)*
- 207–Introduction to Macroeconomics (4)

◆ **EDUCATION (EDUC)**

- 109–Scholarship of Teaching and Learning (4)
- 115–Introduction to Contemporary Education Issues (4)

◆ **ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES (ENVS)**

- 110–Ecogastronomy: The Art and Science of Food (2)
- 111–Ecogastronomy: Topics/Discussion (1)
- 202–Introduction to Environmental Studies and Sustainability (3)
- 204–Human Geography (4)
- 240–Geography and World Affairs (2)
- 342–Geography of the World Economy (4)

◆ **FAIRHAVEN (FAIR)**

- 311B–The American Legal System (5). *(Only one of FAIR 311B, MGMT 271, PLSC 311 may be taken for GUR credit)*
- 312F–Globalizations since 1870 (5) *(Also taught as INTL 312)*

◆ **FINANCE (FIN)**

- 215–Personal Finance (4)

◆ **HEALTH EDUCATION (HLED)**

- 201–Perspectives of Human Lifestyle and Wellness (3)
- 210–Introduction to Public Health (4)

◆ **HONORS (HNRS)**

- 203–Colloquium in Anthropology (4) *(Only one of HNRS 203 and ANTH 201 may be taken for credit)*
- 204–Colloquium in Psychology (4) *(Only one of HNRS 204 and PSY 101 may be taken for credit)*
- 206–Colloquium in Political Science (4) *(Only one of HNRS 206 and PLSC 101 may be taken for credit)*
- 209–Colloquium in Microeconomics (4) *(Only one of HNRS 209 and ECON 206 may be taken for credit)*
- 217–Colloquium in Linguistics (4) *(Only one of HNRS 217, LING 201 and ANTH 247 may be taken for credit)*
- 221–Interdisciplinary Colloquium in Science and Social Science (4)
- 252–Colloquium in Sociology (4)

◆ **INTERNATIONAL STUDIES (INTL)**

- 312–Globalizations Since 1870 (5) *(Also taught as FAIR 312F)*

◆ **JOURNALISM (JOUR)**

- 190–Introduction to Mass Media (5)

◆ **LEADERSHIP STUDIES (LDST)**

- 100–Leading Responsibly (2)
- 101–Introduction to Leadership Studies (5)

◆ **LINGUISTICS (LING)**

- 201–Introduction to Language and Linguistics (5) *(Only one of HNRS 217, LING 201 and ANTH 247 may be taken for credit)*
- 204–Sociolinguistics (5)

◆ **MANAGEMENT (MGMT)**

- 271–Law and the Business Environment (4) *(Only one of PLSC 311 FAIR 311B and MGMT 271 may be taken for GUR credit)*

◆ **NURSING (NURS)**

- 412–Policy, Leadership and U.S. Healthcare (5)

◆ **POLITICAL SCIENCE (PLSC)**

- 101–Government and Politics in the Modern World (5) *(Only one of PLSC 101 and HNRS 206 may be taken for credit)*
- 250–The American Political System (5)
- 271–Introduction to International Relations (5)
- 291–Introduction to Comparative Politics (5)
- 311–Introduction to Law and the Legal System (5) *(Only one of PLSC 311, FAIR 311B and MGMT 271 may be taken for GUR credit)*
- 372–International Political Economy (5).

◆ **PSYCHOLOGY (PSY)**

- 101–Introduction to Psychology (5) *(Only one of PSY 101 and HNRS 204 may be taken for credit)*
- 116–Human Sexuality (5)
- 117–The Psychology of Identity (5)
- 341–Psychology and Culture (5)

SOCIAL SCIENCES (SSC) (continued)**❖SOCIOLOGY (SOC)**

- 221–Introduction to Population Issues (5)
- 234–Special Topics in Sociology (5) *(May be taken only once for GUR credit)*
- 251–Sociology of Deviant Behavior (5)
- 255–Social Organization of Criminal Justice (5)
- 260–The Family in Society (5)
- 342–Sociology of Religion (5)

COMPARATIVE, GENDER, AND MULTICULTURAL STUDIES (ACGM & BCGM)

Acquaintance with the values and viewpoints of a variety of cultures and societal roles helps overcome provincialism, aids self-understanding and is an important element in an educated outlook on the contemporary world.

Complete 2 courses, one from Block A and one from Block B.

Block A—Primary emphasis outside North America and/or Europe.

Provides an introduction to civilizations of Asia, Africa, the Middle East and Latin America.

❖ANTHROPOLOGY (ANTH)

- 362–Anthropological Perspectives on Asia (5)
- 365–Latin American Perspectives (5)

❖ART HISTORY (A/HI)

- 201–Zen and the Art of Tea (3)
- 250–African Visual Culture from Prehistory to Present (3)
- 270–Visual Culture in South and Southeast Asia (3)
- 271–Visual Culture in East Asia (3)

❖DANCE (DNC)

- 232–Movement and Culture (3)

❖EAST ASIAN STUDIES (EAST)

- 201–Introduction to East Asian Civilizations (5) *(Also taught as HIST 280)*
- 202–East Asian History in the Early-Modern and Modern Eras (5) *(Also taught as HIST 281)*
- 230–Modern Chinese Society and Language (3)
- 333–East Asia: Society and Environment (4) *(Also taught as ENVS 333)*
- 360–China and the Emerging World Economy: From Antiquity to the Early Modern (5) *(Also taught as LBRL 360)*

❖ENGLISH (ENG)

- 335–Literary and Creative Expressions Across Asia, Africa, the Middle East, and Latin America (5)
- 336–Scriptural Literatures (5)

❖ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES (ENVS)

- 333–East Asia: Society and Environment (4) *(Also taught as EAST 333)*
- 334–South Asia: Society and Environment (3)
- 335–The Middle East: Society and Environment (3)

❖EURASIAN STUDIES (EUS)

- 210–Nomads of Eurasia (5)

❖FAIRHAVEN (FAIR)

- 210A–World Issues (5)
- 334H–Human Rights in Africa (5)
- 334K–Human Trafficking and Smuggling (4) *(Also taught as INTL 335)*
- 371B–Topics in Middle East Studies (3-6)

❖HISTORY (HIST)

- 232–History of the Jews (5)
- 273–Latin America: 1492-1824 (5)
- 274–Latin America: 1824 to the Present (5)
- 280–Introduction to East Asian Civilizations (5) *(Also taught as EAST 201)*
- 281–East Asian History in the Early-Modern and Modern Eras (5) *(Also taught as EAST 202)*
- 285–African History to 1800 (5)
- 286–African History 1800–Present (5)
- 287–Introduction to Islamic Civilization (5)
- 288–History of the Modern Middle East (5)
- 290–The Early Modern Atlantic World (5)
- 359–America and Vietnam (5)

❖HONORS (HNRS)

- 105–Major Cultural Traditions III (4)

❖INTERNATIONAL STUDIES (INTL)

- 201–Introduction to Global Studies (5)
- 335–Human Trafficking and Smuggling (4) *(Also taught as FAIR 334K)*

❖LIBERAL STUDIES (LBRL)

- 231–Introduction to the Study of Religion (5)
- 271–Humanities of India (5)
- 273–Art and Society in China and Japan (5)
- 275–Humanities of Japan (5)
- 276–Humanities of Africa (5)
- 277–Humanities of China (5)
- 278–Humanities of Islamic Civilization (5)
- 283–Religion and Globalization (5)
- 332–World Religions (5)
- 334–Hebrew Bible and the Religion of Ancient Israel (5)
- 338–Mysticism (5)

❖LIBERAL STUDIES (LBRL) (continued)

- 345–Fierce Goddesses of India (5)
- 360–China and the Emerging World Economy: From Antiquity to the Early Modern (5) *(Also taught as EAST 360)*
- 362–Islam in the Indian Ocean World (5)
- 372–Postcolonial Novels: Art, Rhetoric and Social Context (5)
- 375–Buddhism (5)
- 378–Religion and Society in India (5)
- 380–Religion and Society in China (5)
- 382–Religion and Society in Japan (5)

❖MODERN AND CLASSICAL LANGUAGES**Arabic (ARAB)**

- 202–Intermediate Arabic (5)
- 203–Intermediate Arabic (5)

Chinese (CHIN)

- 202–Second-Year Chinese (5)
- 203–Second-Year Chinese (5)
- 301–Third-Year Chinese (4)
- 302–Third-Year Chinese (4)
- 303–Third-Year Chinese (4)
- 304–Chinese Grammar and Composition (4)

Japanese (JAPN)

- 202–Second-Year Japanese (4)
- 203–Second-Year Japanese (4)
- 301–Third-Year Japanese (4)
- 302–Third-Year Japanese (4)
- 303–Third-Year Japanese (4)
- 305–Japanese Conversation (3)
- 401–Advanced Japanese (4)

❖MUSIC (MUS)

- 205–Survey of World Musical Cultures (3)

❖NURSING (NURS)

- 452–Global Health Inequities and Interventions (5)

❖POLITICAL SCIENCE (PLSC)

- 346–Politics of Inequality (5)

❖SOCIOLOGY (SOC)

- 334–Contemporary Chinese Society (5)
- 348–Global Health (5)
- 366–Colonialism, Slavery, and Links to Contemporary Racism (5)
- 390–Globalization and Families (5)

❖WOMEN, GENDER AND SEXUALITY STUDIES (WGSS)

- 314–Global Women (4)

Block B—Primary emphasis inside North America and/or Europe.

Provides an introduction to multicultural experience and to gender studies.

❖AMERICAN CULTURAL STUDIES (AMST)

- 202–The American Indian Experience (4)
- 203–The Hispano/a-American Experience (4)
- 204–The African-American Experience (4)
- 205–The Asian-American Experience (4)
- 206–The Jewish-American Experience (4)
- 242–The Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgendered Experience (4)
- 301–Comparative Cultural Studies (4)
- 344–Asian American Psychology (4) *(Also taught as FAIR 344P)*
- 362–Asian-American History (5)

❖ANTHROPOLOGY (ANTH)

- 104–American Mosaic: The Cultures of the United States (4)
- 353–Sex and Gender in Culture (5)
- 361–American Indian Perspectives (5)

❖CANADIAN-AMERICAN STUDIES (C/AM)

- 331–Canada: Society and Environment (4) *(Also taught as ENVS 331)*

❖COMMUNICATION STUDIES (COMM)

- 225–Communication, Diversity and Controversy (4)
- 260–Communication, Identity and Difference (5)

❖EDUCATION (EDUC)

- 205–Disability, Diversity, and the Mass Media (4)

❖ENGLISH (ENG)

- 227–Queer Literature (5)
- 234–African-American Literature (5)
- 235–American Indian Literatures (5)
- 236–Asian-American Literatures (5)
- 239–Latina/o Literatures (5)
- 334–Literary and Creative Expression Across North America and Europe (5)
- 338–Women and Literature in North America and Europe (5)

❖ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES (ENVS)

- 331–Canada: Society and Environment (4) *(Also taught as C/AM 331)*

❖EURASIAN STUDIES (EUS)

- 201–Russian Civilization (5)

❖FAIRHAVEN (FAIR)

- 334L–The Holocaust (5) *(Also taught as INTL 336)*
- 344P–Asian-American Psychology (4) *(Also taught as AMST 344)*

❖HISTORY (HIST)

- 141 – History of the American West (5)
- 158–Race and Identity in Modern America (4)

Block B—Primary emphasis inside North America and/or Europe (continued)

- ◆ **HISTORY (HIST) (continued)**
 - 262—African American History to 1865 (5)
 - 263—African Americans since 1865 (5)
 - 265—Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender Experiences in U.S. History (5)
 - 268—Introduction to Asian American History (5)
 - 275—The Indian in American History (5)
 - 278—Multiculturalism in Canada (5)
 - 353—Latinas/os in the US West (5)
- ◆ **HONORS (HNRS)**
 - 106—Major Cultural Traditions IV (4)
 - 218—Colloquium in Women, Gender, and Sexuality Studies (4)
- ◆ **INTERNATIONAL STUDIES (INTL)**
 - 336—The Holocaust (4) *(Also taught as FAIR 334L)*
- ◆ **JOURNALISM (JOUR)**
 - 375—Diversity, Mass Media and Social Change (4)
- ◆ **LIBERAL STUDIES (LBRL)**
 - 281—Representations of Otherness (5)
- ◆ **NURSING (NURS)**
 - 432—Community-Based Care for Vulnerable Populations (3)
- ◆ **PSYCHOLOGY (PSY)**
 - 119—Psychology of Gender (4)
- ◆ **SOCIOLOGY (SOC)**
 - 268—Gender and Society (5)
 - 269—Race and Ethnic Relations (5)
 - 365—Gender, Bodies, and Sports (5)
 - 368—Gender and Education (5)
- ◆ **SPECIAL EDUCATION and EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP (SPED)**
 - Compass to Campus (C2C)**
 - 203—Compass to Campus: Youth Mentoring Toward Social Justice (5)
- ◆ **WOMEN, GENDER AND SEXUALITY STUDIES (WGSS)**
 - 211—Introduction to Women, Gender and Sexuality Studies (4)
 - 320—Topics in Women, Gender, and Sexuality Studies (3-5)

NATURAL SCIENCES (LSCI & SCI)

The Natural Sciences requirement provides an introduction to the content and methods of the physical and biological sciences. These fields investigate natural phenomena, ranging from the origin of the universe to development of life forms to the structure of the atom. Their methods include direct and indirect observation, experimentation, and construction of theoretical models of natural systems.

Complete 3 courses. At least two of the courses must be from the LSCI list; the third course may be from either the LSCI list or SCI list.

Note: Several of the courses in this list have prerequisites.

LSCI (courses with a laboratory component)

- ◆ **ANTHROPOLOGY (ANTH)**
 - 215—Introductory Biological Anthropology (5)
- ◆ **BIOLOGY (BIOL)**
 - 101—Introduction to Biology (4)
 - 102—Biological Diversity: Evolution and Systems (4)
 - 204—Introduction to Evolution, Ecology and Biodiversity (5)
 - 205—Introduction to Cellular and Molecular Biology (5)
 - 206—Introduction to Organismal Biology (5)
- ◆ **CHEMISTRY (CHEM)**
 - 101—Chemical Concepts (4)
 - 121—General Chemistry I (5)
 - 122—General Chemistry II (5)
 - 123—General Chemistry III (4)
 - 125—General Chemistry I, Honors (5)
 - 126—General Chemistry II, Honors (5)
 - 225—General Chemistry III, Honors (5)
 - 251—Elementary Organic Chemistry (5)
- ◆ **COMMUNICATION SCIENCES AND DISORDERS (CSD)**
 - 253—Speech and Hearing Sciences for the Liberal Arts (4)
- ◆ **ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES (ENVS)**
 - 203—Physical Geography (4)
- ◆ **GEOLOGY (GEOL)**
 - 101—Introduction to Geology (4) *(Only one of GEOL 101 and HNRS 212 may be taken for credit)*
 - 211—Physical Geology (5)
 - 212—Historical Geology (4)
 - 252—The Earth and Its Weather (4)
- ◆ **HONORS (HNRS)**
 - 211—Colloquium in Physics (4) *(Only one of HNRS 211 and PHYS 101 may be taken for credit)*
 - 212—Colloquium in Geology (4) *(Only one of HNRS 212 and GEOL 101 may be taken for credit)*
 - 213—Colloquium in Biology (4)
- ◆ **PHYSICS (PHYS)**
 - 101—Physics Analysis (4) *(Only one of PHYS 101 and HNRS 211 may be taken for credit)*
 - 104—Physics Applications (4)
 - 115—Principles of Physics II (5)
 - 116—Principles of Physics III (5)

◆ PHYSICS (PHYS) (continued)

- 161—Physics with Calculus I (5)
- 162—Physics with Calculus II (5)
- 163—Physics with Calculus III (5)

◆ SCIENCE EDUCATION (SCED)

- 201—Matter and Energy in Physical Systems (4)
- 202—Matter and Energy in Earth Systems (4)
- 203—Matter and Energy in Life Systems (4)
- 204—Matter and Energy in Chemical Systems (4)

SCI (courses without a laboratory component)

- ◆ **ASTRONOMY (ASTR)**
 - 103—Introduction to Astronomy (4)
 - 113—Sun, Moon, and Planets (3)
- ◆ **BIOLOGY (BIOL)**
 - 140—The Ecology and Economics of Salmon Recovery (4) *(Also taught as ECON 140)*
- ◆ **ECONOMICS (ECON)**
 - 140—The Ecology and Economics of Salmon Recovery (4) *(Also taught as BIOL 140)*
- ◆ **ENERGY (ENRG)**
 - 101—Energy and Society (3)
- ◆ **ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE (ESCI)**
 - 101—Environmental Studies: A Scientific Approach (3)
 - 204—The Oceans: Topics in Marine Science (4)
- ◆ **GEOLOGY (GEOL)**
 - 204—Geology and Society (3)
 - 303—Dinosaurs and Their Environment (3)
 - 308—Earthquakes (3)
 - 315—Minerals, Energy and Society (4)
 - 340—Geological Oceanography (3)
- ◆ **MATERIALS SCIENCE (MSCI)**
 - 101—The Materials Revolution (4)
- ◆ **PHYSICS (PHYS)**
 - 102—Physics and Contemporary Issues (3)
 - 114—Principles of Physics I (5)